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## Indian Journal of Natural Sciences (IJONS)

Volume XII (12) CODEN: IJONS (67) (2021)		ISSUE 67	August 2021 ISSN: 0976 - 0997
S. No.	CONTENTS		Page No.
	Editorial		
86	Linear Programming Approach for Workers Scheduling in Textile Industry G. B. Sumathy and V. Amirthalingam		33008-33013
87	A Study on Recent Developments for Ensuring Safety on Highway Projects in India Saswati Moharana and Pradyumna Sagar Sahoo		33014-33023
88	Comparative Study of Cost Minimization of Antiepileptic Drugs in Pregnant Women in a Tertiary Care Hospital Anjali Prasad, A. Ashok Kumar, V. Annamalai, R. Antony Praveen, R. Kothai and B. Arul		33024-33029
89	Mathematical Modeling of Rosette Formation R. Sivaraman		33030-33032
90	Molecular Characterization of Bacterial Microbiome Isolated From Wheat Rhizosphere of Agro Climatic Zones of India Ashish K. Pandey, Arun Kumar Patel, Umakant Banjare and Ramesh K. Singh		33033-33042
91	Hepatoprotective Activity of Ethanolic Extract of Leaves of <i>Sterculia foetida</i> Linn. Against CCl <sub>4</sub> Induced Hepatotoxicity in Rats. Manivannan Ekambaram, Arul Balasubramanian, Kothai Ramalingam and Vijayarangan Sivasamy		33043-33047
92	Graphene Based Polymer Nanocomposites as Packaging Materials: A Review Niladri Sarkar, Gyanaranjan Sahoo and Anupam Sahoo		33048-33053
93	Evaluating the Performance of Signalized Intersection and the Associated Economic Impact of Congestion: (A Case Study on Cuttack Road to Ravi Talkies Road, Bhubaneswar) Haraprasad Behere, Biswajit Mohanty, Biswajit Jena and Sagarika Panda		33054-33065
94	Fuzzy Pseudo $q, a, p$ --Ideals in d-Algebras N Nagamani, P. Ganesan and N. Kandaraj		33066-33071
95	Clinical Review on Myasthenia Gravis – An Update T. Gowtham Pradeep, B. Arul and R. Kothai		33072-33080
96	Ethical Perspectives of Advertising among Dental Healthcare Providers and Healthcare Consumers Priya Thomas and R Sujatha		33081-33088
97	Biogenic Synthesis of Silver Nanoparticles and their Applications: A Review Ayushi Chaturvedi, Rajesh Singh Tomar and Asha Singh		33089-33101
98	Effect of Shifting Cultivation on Soil health and Microbial Diversity in Bhor Taluka of Pune District V. Patturajan, R. G. Jaybhaye and Y. Shouche		33102-33112
99	Pythagorean Fuzzy Multi- Granulation Soft Rough Set and Its Application K Akalyadevi and C Antony Crispin Sweety		33113-33128
100	Equitable Detour Global Domination Number of a Graph A. Punitha Tharani and A. Ferdina		33129-33133



101	A Fuzzy Model for Deteriorating Products using Preservation Technology S.K. Indrajitsingha, Padmini Raula, P.N. Samanta and U.K. Misra	33134-33142
102	High Order OSCM for Two Point Neumann Boundary Value Problem Santosh Kumar Bhal and Balaji padhy	33143-33146
103	$\beta$ -glucan: An Immunostimulant in Aquaculture Studies Adyasha Parida, Preetha Bhadra and Pradipta Banerjee	33147-33156
104	A Comparative Study on the Organoleptic Properties and Antioxidant Activity of The Hot Water Extracts of Dried Flowers of <i>Aegle marmelos</i> , A Sri Lankan Traditional Beverage KDK Peshala Kumari, Shiroma M Handunnetti, Kamani Samarasinghe and T Sugandhika Suresh	33157-33164
105	Process of Development and Nutritional Value of Gluten Free Burfi with Supplementation of Buckwheat and Muskmelon Seed Flour: An Indian Sweet Delicacy Akanksha Yadav, Bharti Tanwar and Upsana Sarma	33165-33172
106	Some Applications of Semi Group Theory Mantha Srikanth and G. Shobhalatha	33173-33176
107	Ecological and Breeding Behaviour of Selected Anurans in India: A Review Bhagyashree. Panda and Siba Prasad Parida	33177-33186
108	A Study on Data Mining Techniques for Cyber Security V.JeyaKumar and S.Deepankumar	33187-33191
109	Functional Food as an Immuno-Modulator Vadditandra Bhavani, Pradipta Banerjee and Preetha Bhadra	33192-33202
110	Review on - "Cumin Wilt and Its Management" Neekita D. Charan, Kiransinh N. Rajput and Rakeshkumar R. Panchal	33203-33208
111	Investigation of the Phase Formation Mechanism of $\text{SrBi}_2\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_9$ Ferroelectric Ceramic Prepared through Mixed-oxide Route. G. K. Sahu, S. Behera and S.R. Mishra	33209-33214
112	Impact of Internal Marketing on Employees' Performance in Government Sectors Odai Falah Mohammad AL-Ghaswyneh and Khaled Adnan Oweis	33215-33228
113	A Study on Measures Taken to Control Air Pollution in Bangalore City M. Gurusamy, K. Deepika Rani and G. Gunaseelan	33229-33236
114	<i>Spirulina</i> as an Immune Booster for Fishes Khumbhar Debbarma, Pradipta Banerjee and Preetha Bhadra	33237-33248
115	Evaluation of Growth, Proximate Composition, Antioxidant and Phytochemical Properties of Marine Diatom <i>Amphiprora paludosa</i> (PSBDU-005) N. Krishnaveni, P. Santhanam, S. Dinesh Kumar, A. Gowthami, K. Nanthini Devi and P. Perumal	33249-33254
116	<i>In-vitro</i> Wound Healing Activity of Chloroform Extract of <i>Hedyotis herbacea</i> and Ursolic Acid K.Anand Babu, S. Sivakrishnan and S. Jasemine	33255-33261
117	Anti Multi Fuzzy BH-Ideals in BH-Algebras K. Anitha and N. Kandaraj	33262-33269
118	Skin Cancer Detection: Microwave Imaging Vimlesh Singh, Priyanka Bansal, Amarinder Kaur, Amarjeet Singh Verma, Jyoti Singh Rajput and Sarthak Singhal	33270-33277

119	Marine Immune Booster: Seaweeds and Corals Harshita Singh, Pradipta Banerjee and Preetha Bhadra	33278-33288
120	Predictors of Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) Career Preference Nestor P. Elano Jr, Emmylou A. Borja and Ruel T. Buba	33289-33301
121	Comparative Assessment of Proximate Composition, Phytochemical and Antioxidant Properties of Culture Important Marine Microalgae N. Krishnaveni, P. Santhanam, S. Dinesh Kumar, A. Gowthami, K. Nanthini Devi and P. Perumal	33302-33309
122	An Optimized Algorithm to Detect Diabetic Retinopathy and Cardiovascular Disease in Early Stages using Artificial Intelligence P. Ajitha	33310-33315
123	Analysis of Frequency and Temperature Dependent Dielectric and Conductivity Study of SrBi <sub>2</sub> Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>9</sub> Ceramic G. K. Sahu, S. Behera and S.R. Mishra	33316-33320
124	COVID-19 Deters Life, Restricts Education: Module, G-suite, YouTube, Facebook, Zoom, etc. substantiated Students' Learning Edilmar P. Masuhay, Ludy G. Alsong, Siony M. Cordova, Gil M. Alegre, Michael G. Alsong, Nona D. Saratorio, Bernadette P. Bagaipo and Edlyn A. Chan	33321-33326
125	A Review on the Studies Conducted on <i>Coleus amboinicus</i> Deepa Jose , Sini Baby, Devika Firose and Aswathy Surendran	33327-33337
126	Ethnoveterinary Practices of Medicinal Plant Resources among the Farmers of Western Part of Tamil Nadu State, South India K.Dhanasekaran, T.Sundari, R.Kavitha, P.Subramaniam and V.Balakrishnan	33338-33352
127	A Comprehensive Review on the Synthesis Mechanisms and Applications of ZnO Nanostructures Debasrita Dash and Dojalisa Sahu	33353-33360
128	Predictors for Assessing the Elements that Challenge the Dancer's Limits: A Short Review Sakshi Sadhu, Ramesh Chandra Patra and Ammar Suhail	33361-33364
129	Smart ATM Transactions with Advanced Level Security using OTP Technique Ramachandran A, Ashfauk Ahamed AK, EKSubramanian <sup>3</sup> and J.Jegan	33365-33371
130	Preliminary Phytochemical Investigation and <i>in Vitro</i> Hepatoprotective Activity of <i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) Umesh A, Kumudhavalli MV and Venkateswarlu BS	33372-33377
131	High Order OSCM for Two-Point Boundary Value Problem Santosh Kumar Bhal and Balaji padhy	33378-33381
132	Cutting Force Measurement in Turning of Aluminium Alloy using <i>Taguchi</i> Method Amit Kumar Mohanta, Dillip Kumar Mohanta and Mohammed Siddique	33382-33386

## **Editorial .....**

### International Year of Fruits and Vegetables, 2021



*Fruits and vegetables have multiple health benefits, including the strengthening of the immune system, which is essential for combating malnutrition in all its forms and overall prevention of non-communicable diseases. Fruits and vegetables should be consumed in adequate amounts daily as part of a diversified and healthy diet. The high perish ability of fruits and vegetables needs special attention to maintain their quality and safety through appropriate treatment and handling across the supply chain from production to consumption in order to minimize loss and waste. Sustainable and inclusive value chains can help increase production, help to enhance the availability, safety,*

*affordability and equitable access to fruits and vegetables to foster economic, social, and environmental sustainability. Cultivating fruits and vegetables can contribute to a better quality of life for family farmers and their communities. It generates income, creates livelihoods, improves food security and nutrition, and enhances resilience through sustainably managed local resources and increased agrobiodiversity.*

*The International Year of Fruits and Vegetables 2021 (IYFV), as declared by the UN General Assembly in Resolution A/RES/74/244, aims at raising awareness of, directing policy attention to, and sharing good practices on the nutritional and health benefits of fruit and vegetable consumption, the contribution of fruit and vegetable consumption to the promotion of diversified, balanced and healthy diets and lifestyles, and reducing loss and waste of fruits and vegetables. The World Health Organization (WHO) recommends consuming at least 400g each day to reap their many health and nutrition benefits. Including more fruits and vegetable into our diets is one of the simplest ways we can improve and make positive changes to our overall health. Not only will it increase our nutritional intake, provide more energy and better maintain our bodies, but more fruits and vegetables may help to reduce the growing rates of overweight and obesity and keep lifestyle and chronic conditions such as cancer, diabetes, heart disease at bay. IJONS also involve raising awareness about vegetable cultivation for promoting SDG 1 and 2.*

**Vijikumar S.**  
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*credit : FAO*